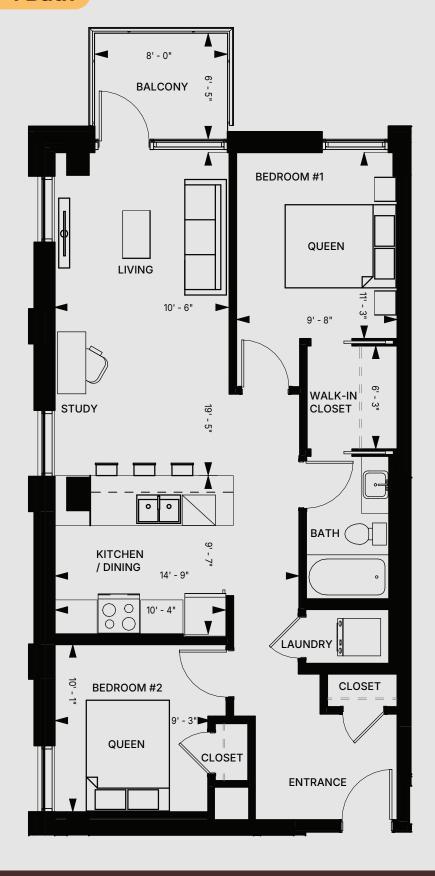
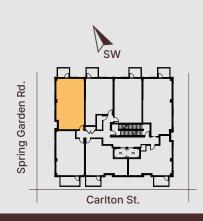
2 Bedroom + 1 Bath





Suite: 203, 303



