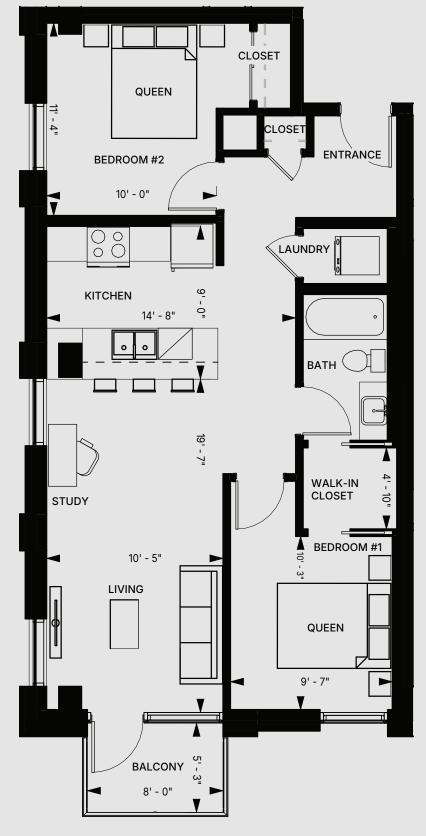
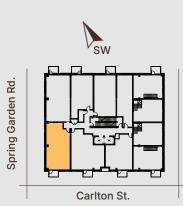
2 Bedroom + 1 Bath





Suite: 202, 302